

# Lincoln Elementary School Counseling Services in 2008

In 2008, Bay Area Community Resources conducted an in-depth evaluation of our school-based counseling services, including the New Perspectives program in Marin and the Gateway program in West Contra Costa County. This report shows the counseling outcomes for your school.

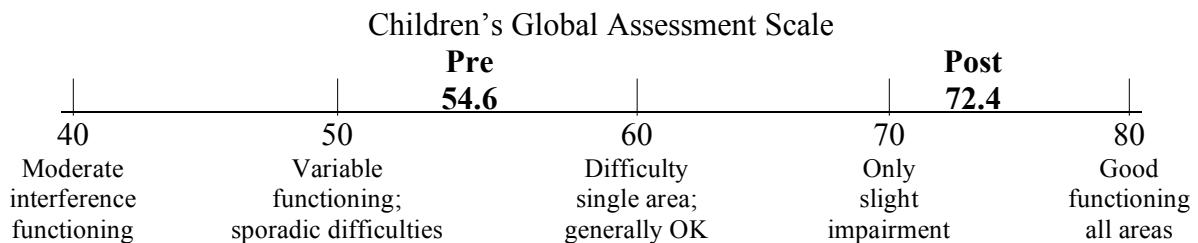
## Key Findings

- ◆ 7 students participated in counseling 4 or more times, resulting in a treatment plan.
- ◆ Most students showed positive change on multiple measures.
- ◆ School staff or others who referred students to counseling saw positive change in a majority the students, usually “small positive change.”
- ◆ Most students said the counseling helped them.

## Children’s Global Assessment Scale (CGAS)

This is a widely used, nationally standardized counseling scale that measures functioning in a variety of areas— e.g., emotions, behavior, or peer relationships at home or school. The score goes from 0 to 100, with 100 a positive score.

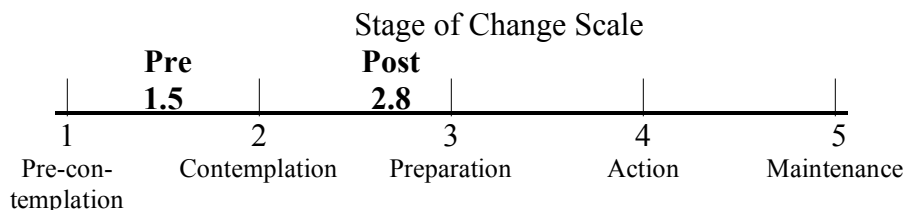
- ◆ The increase in the CGAS score from 54.6 on average at the beginning of counseling to 72.4 at the end was statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ).
- ◆ 100% of clients had positive change.



## Stage of Change Scale

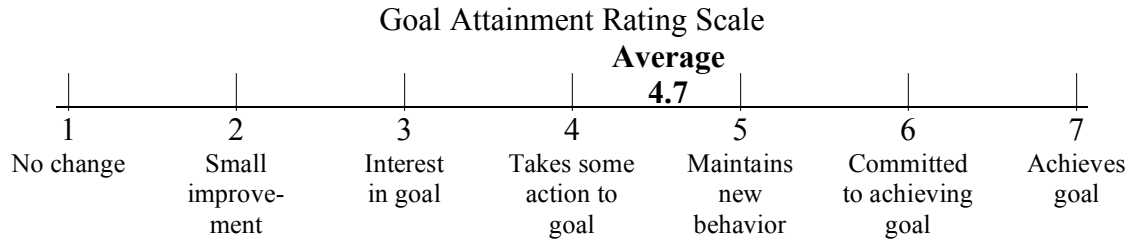
This scale measures client engagement in personal change. The score goes from 1 to 5, with 5 a positive score.

- ◆ The increase in the Stage of Change score from 1.5 on average at the beginning of counseling to 2.8 at the end was statistically significant ( $p < .001$ ).
- ◆ 100% of clients showed positive movement in their stage of change.



**Goal Attainment Rating Scale**

- ◆ Most clients had 2 or 3 counseling goals. The average Goal Attainment Rating was 4.7 on a 7 point scale, indicating clients maintain new behavior.
- ◆ Clients were rated on the positive end of the scale for 100% of the goals.



**Reasons for Referral**

- ◆ Almost all students had 1-3 reasons for the referral.
- ◆ In most cases counselors focused the treatment on these same issues. In about a quarter of cases, counselors added other issues to the treatment goals after the assessment.
- ◆ In a small minority of cases, counselors substituted another issue as the primary treatment goal, because the assessment indicated a different underlying reason for the visible problem.

Reasons for Referral	Percent of Reasons
Academic	23%
Behavior at school	77%